EXHIBIT J

AMBER MCCOLLUM UNITED STATES vs STATE OF GEORGIA

November 09, 2022

1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
3	United States of America, No.
4	Plaintiff,
5	vs.
6	State of Georgia,
7	Defendant.
8	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
9	
10	
11	
12	VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF
13	AMBER McCOLLUM
14	November 9, 2022
15	9:22 a.m.
16	500 14th Street NW
17	Atlanta, Georgia
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	Managalla Danaki a DDD DMD
23	Marcella Daughtry, RPR, RMR
24	Georgia License No. 6595-1471-3597-5424
25	California CSR No. 14315



AIVIDER IVICCULLUIVI	
UNITED STATES vs STATE OF G	EORGIA

- You did? Q
- Α Yes.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 0 Okay. That -- I think that will work for now.
- Do you know when it was -- it looks like it was restructured, according to the subsequent organizational charts, that GNETS became part of the special education services and support division?
 - Are you asking after this restructure? Α
- 9 0 Yes.
- It -- it was part of the special education 10 11 division before and after this restructure.
- 12 So do you know why it's reflected like this in 0 13 the org chart?
 - Because at that point it was with the director, Nakeba Rahming.
 - Okay. And so after Nakeba Rahming left, did it change structure?
 - When -- it was under special education Α services and supports when she was still there. She became deputy, and it -- I don't know.
 - Okay. And I don't want to -- okay. Well, if 0 it comes up in later documents, we can try to figure out who was doing what when.
 - Α Okay.
 - Q But I think that works for now. Thank you.



1	the Georgia Network for Educational and Therapeutic
2	Support (GNETS), which provides services, education, and
3	resources for students ages 3 to 21 with autism or severe
4	emotional behavioral problems and their families."
5	Q Is that, to your understanding, an accurate
6	description of the GNETS program?
7	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
8	You can answer.
9	THE WITNESS: It seems to be a broad statement
10	of what GNETS does.
11	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Is your understanding that
12	GNETS continues to serve people age 3 to 21?
13	A I believe that no, I do not believe that
14	GNETS continues to serve ages 3 to 21.
15	Q What ages do you think it serves?
16	A I don't recall, but I believe we changed that a
17	few years ago to 5 or 6.
18	Q Okay. And when you say "we," who is "we"?
19	A The Georgia Department of Education.
20	Q Okay. And does it serve students with autism
21	or severe emotional behavioral problems?
22	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
23	THE WITNESS: I don't know.
24	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Okay. And that's that's
25	what's sorry. And what about "and their families"?



1	Q Okay. And can you tell me what this e-mail is
2	about? And you can direct ask Sandra to scroll up if
3	you need some more.
4	A Yes, could she scroll down. That's it. That's
5	good. Okay.
6	Q What is the e-mail about?
7	A It's about her GNETS grant application. It
8	looks to be an e-mail that's just explaining that she's
9	uploaded documents that were needed, any Assurances.
10	Q So is June the time of the year that
11	applications are generally due?
12	A Yes.
13	Q And are they normally e-mailed to you?
14	A No.
15	Q How are they normally submitted?
16	A They are submitted through the consolidated
17	application.
18	Q Is that a a mechanism or a
19	A It's yes, it's a online grant application
20	platform that the DOE, Georgia Department of Education,
21	created to intake grant applications.
22	Q Is that similar to or the same thing as what's
23	sometimes referred to as the portal?



Α

Q

It's within the portal.

It's within the portal?

24

or organized before you see it?

A Okay. Yes. It -- it definitely is processed or organized before I see it.

Q Okay. What does that process entail?

A I don't know all of it because I'm not involved in it, but I do know that when I was hired, the -- the totality of the GNETS program used to be managed by the person who came before me, Harry Repsher, and Sandra DeMuth. And then when I became on board as a research specialist, the then director at the time, Debbie Gay, said, you won't really be reviewing anything that has to do with GNETS applications other than the funding part.

So I do know that there's a process. And occasionally GNETS directors would say, hey, this was part of our allocation document or our, you know, budget that we needed approved -- approved -- approval for, and I -- and Sandy DeMuth would always tell me, I've approved it, you know, and now they're ready for the budget. And my role was strictly reviewing the budget once it's in the consolidated application.

Q I see. So it was your understanding that Harold Repsher and Sandy DeMuth used to look at more parts of it, and then you are only looking at the budget parts, or was somebody else? I wasn't sure what you are were saying changed when Sandy DeMuth left?



A Yeah, I'm not sure what -- what each one of them did. I think they worked maybe in conjunction, or maybe they didn't. But Sandy DeMuth was the GNETS contact at the time, so she would be in close contact with Harry. And all I know is from the training that I received from Harry was that, hey, Sandy will, you know, let you know if she has any questions, and then this will be the part you're handling.

And then at some point, you know, as I was learning my job, I was trying to figure out what do I need to review, and Debbie was like, this is not your role. You are just reviewing what comes into the budget, so...

Q So does somebody take the applications and put it into a form for you? Or I'm still trying to figure out what's different from what's submitted and what you are reviewing.

A I don't know all of the procedures that happen before it gets to me, but when it gets to me, it is a -- it's not necessarily a form. The consolidated application is -- I don't know how to describe it. So basically, you can pick the grant that you are receiving in the consolidated application and say, you know, I want to manage this grant, if you are the user. And then you would type in what you want to spend in the grant, and it



1	will automatically populate based on the allocations that
2	were approved by the State Board. You are receiving
3	\$50,000, and so then you would budget that \$50,000 based
4	on function codes and object codes and a description.
5	And so that is what I would be reviewing,
6	specifically what's in the budget, what they are spending
7	their money on. And it's not a separate attachment or a
8	separate form.
9	Q That's very helpful. Okay. I understand that
10	now. Thank you.
11	A Uh-huh. Yes.
12	MS. TAYLOE: Okay. Sandra, could you share tab
13	29, please.
14	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: And let me know when it's up.
15	A It's up.
16	MS. TAYLOE: And I'd like to mark as Exhibit
17	586 a document Bates stamped GA00031045.
18	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 586 was marked for
19	identification.)
20	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: And are you familiar with this
21	type of document, Ms. McCollum?
22	A Yes. This is the consolidated application.
23	Q Okay. That's what I thought. Okay. And so
24	earlier when you said you review the budget portion of
25	the application and it comes to you, is this the format

1	associated with that GNETS program in a different						
2	district?						
3	A I don't have that kind of knowledge of who						
4	receives the funding based on the reporting.						
5	Q Who in your division does special education						
6	funding allocations?						
7	A Geronald Bell does the GNETS funding						
8	allocations, and Carmen Freemire does calculates.						
9	When I say does, I mean calculates, calculates the IDEA						
10	formula funding allocations.						
11	Q Okay. Okay.						
12	MS. TAYLOE: I would like to mark as Exhibit						
13	588 a document GA03803300.						
14	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 588 was marked for						
15	identification.)						
16	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: And this is a March 2016 e-mail						
17	from you to Stacey Benson; is that correct?						
18	A That is correct.						
19	Q Who is Stacey Benson?						
20	A She is I believe she is a GNETS director.						
21	Q Okay. And the subject line is, "Re: Draft						
22	FY17 GNETS Allocations."						
23	Did you send out the draft allocations?						
24	A I don't remember, but it's possible.						
25	Q Okay. Can you describe what Ms. Benson's						



1	question	is	and	your	response	to	her?
---	----------	----	-----	------	----------	----	------

A Oh, yeah. Okay.

So I -- it looks like I did send out the draft GNETS allocations, and then I'm not sure what Stacey -- okay. So it's going in order like that (indicating).

Okay.

She's asking me about the rolling average, and then I say, "That is the correct formula. Those are not the rolling averages I have in our big spreadsheet. Let me verify with paper copies and get back to you."

So what was your question?

Q So, first of all, can you confirm this is the formula we were talking about before?

A In theory, I can confirm that. Again, I did not -- so sometimes I can be considered like a customer service person. I did not calculate anything. There is a lot of conversation that probably happened behind this e-mail, you know, like, how is this calculated or -- so that I could answer Stacey's question.

Q But this is the formula that is used, at least in part, to fund -- to determine GNETS allocations?

A It -- it looks like that was what it was, was used for fiscal year '17.

Q And this is the one you described as having the rolling, rolling average, because it's averaging the



AMBER MCCOLLUM UNITED STATES vs STATE OF GEORGIA

1	document that I reviewed before.
2	Q Oh, Category III disability?
3	A Category III disability, yes.
4	Q Okay. And here it also says, "Director cost is
5	consistent across all programs."
6	Is that still true?
7	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
8	THE WITNESS: Director cost I don't I
9	don't know.
10	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Do you know who establishes the
11	director's salary?
12	A No.
13	Q Okay. For the other items here that just
14	include a title but not an amount or a designation of
15	amount, like "Operating Cost," do you know how those
16	things are calculated?
17	A I don't know.
18	Q Okay. I think we're done with that one.
19	MS. TAYLOE: I'd like to mark as Exhibit 593
20	GA03803423.
21	(Plaintiff's Exhibit 593 was marked for
22	identification.)
23	THE WITNESS: I see it.
24	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Okay. And this is a March 2016
25	e-mail thread with Mary Ann Seay. Who is she?



1	A Okay. Let me see. You want me to I can
2	tell you Mary Ann Seay I'm not knowing who that is off
3	the top of my head. There's the draft.
4	Q Does the e-mail address suggest that she's
5	is Crisp a county in Georgia?
6	A Crisp is a county in Georgia, yes.
7	Q So does Crisp Schools mean she's likely
8	affiliated with that county?
9	A I would think, yes. But I haven't gotten to
10	that part.
11	Q Oh, sorry.
12	A I don't see her. Are we on the same exhibit?
13	A Mary Ann Seay? I don't see Crisp County at all. I'm
14	seeing a Donald Carter.
15	MS. TAYLOE: Oh, I think we you need to let
16	her have control back and put the right document up.
17	Sorry, I skipped one in my outline.
18	THE WITNESS: Okay. Let me read this one.
19	Okay.
20	Can you repeat your question?
21	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Who is Mary Ann Seay?
22	A I don't know her, but yes, she I would
23	believe that she's affiliated with Crisp County.
24	Q Okay. And she writes this is, again,
25	following up on the draft '17 allocations EV17 CMETS



allocations.	"We ar	e trying	to de	termine :	how/wh	y ou	ır
budget is hit	so har	d. I kr	ow our	numbers	are d	own	and
has been for t	the las	t few ye	ears."				

It goes on to say they are looking at an estimate of about \$184,000 shortage. "We on so small already and I don't know what we will do."

Do you see that?

A I see it.

Q Can you explain your response to her? Explain to us how you responded to her.

A Let me get back up to it. I explained to her that her rolling average went down, which affects all of the operating costs that OPB gives. And then I said that she lost 120,000 in T&E, which means experienced teachers left. And because it's a finite amount of money, if other facilities allocations go up, that means somebody is coming down, so...

Q Okay. So let's take those in that order.

Rolling average went down, which means all the operating costs went down. So that's not just the funding formula but also the per teacher ratio and all the other pieces that we talked about?

A I do not know the ins and outs and details of this cost -- of this formula. It appears that I do, but I really don't. I mean, a lot of times I was the



about it.

Q BY MS. TAYLOE: And even though LEAs are not required to make any contributions, this could be denied on the grounds that that's something they should be able to work out with the LEA?

MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.

THE WITNESS: It could be denied on -- on many different grant -- multiple reasons it could be denied. I don't think it's just because we expect that the LEA should have the funding. It may have been something that Chris, you know, told Vickie. There could have been details that Chris told Vickie that led Vickie to believe that it's not allowable, but all of this is speculation because I don't know what they talked about.

Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Okay. So even with your recommendation that you found it allowable, Vickie Cleveland had the authority to deny the purchase?

MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.

THE WITNESS: I trusted her as a colleague in the conversation that she had because she's the program director for GNETS, but my "great" does not mean that I thought that was great. My "great" meant I'm ready to move on.

Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Yeah, I didn't take it as an endorsement of, you know, denying it; just that it was



1	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
2	THE WITNESS: As grants as a whole, yes. So we
3	have a you know, procedures that we follow and budget
4	amendments come in, and yes. But it's not specific to
5	GNETS, the procedures that I follow.
6	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Okay. And the procedures for
7	grants as a whole also apply to the GNETS grants?
8	A Yes.
9	Q Okay. And then in the next subsection, it
10	says, "Notify the fiscal agents regarding each fiscal
11	year's allocation and approve GNETS services budgets"?
12	A I see that it says that.
13	Q Does GaDOE do that?
14	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
15	THE WITNESS: Yes. GaDOE does do that.
16	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: Okay.
17	A GaDOE approves GNETS specific LEA budgets. In
18	my office, I can't speak to what other people do, but I
19	do know that for the federal funds specifically, we do
20	send out grant award notifications, and we post how much
21	funding they'll receive in state and federal on our
22	website, so
23	But I don't know if I'm reading this in
24	context, as like if it's a big notification or if you're

talking about what I do specifically.

1	Q You answered my question. That that's what
2	I meant.
3	A Okay.
4	Q Like the Department of Education does do those
5	things.
6	A Okay.
7	Q And then the next subsection is (a)2, and then
8	Roman numeral (iii). It says, "Monitor GNETS to ensure
9	compliance with Federal and state policies, procedures,
10	rules, and the delivery of appropriate" sorry,
11	"appropriate instructional and therapeutic services."
12	Is GaDOE involved in that monitoring?
13	MS. JOHNSON: Object to form.
14	THE WITNESS: I don't know all of the
15	monitoring that takes place. I can just speak to the
16	monitoring that I do, and I do a subset of that.
17	Q BY MS. TAYLOE: And what is the subset of
18	monitoring that you do?
19	A Cross-functional monitoring, that would be more
20	federal grants. And, you know, we I would want to
21	know what the definition of monitor is here, because it
22	could mean a lot of things. I monitor drawdown I
23	mean, I don't specifically monitor them now, but in the
24	past I have monitored drawdowns. I have monitored

procedures to overall budgets, so those are some of the

